**Sociology of Violence**

**Reading List**

**Definition, Manifestation and Explanation of Violence**

Agnew, Robert. 1985. "A Revised Strain Theory of Delinquency." *Social Forces* 64:151 - 167.

—. 1992. "Foundation for a General Strain Theory of Crime and Delinquency." *Criminology* 30:47 - 87.

—. 2006. Pressured into Crime: An Overview of General Strain Theory. Roxbury.

Arendt, Hannah. 1970. *On violence*. New York,: Harcourt.

Ascher, William. 1986. "The Moralism of Attitudes Supporting Intergroup Violence." *Political Psychology* 7:403-425.

Beeghley, Leonard. 2003. *Homicide: A Sociological Explanation*. Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield.

Brustein, William 1996. *The Logic of Evil*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Buss, David 2005. *The Murderer Next Door: Why the Mind Is Designed to Kill*. New York: Penguin Press.

Chasin, Barbara H. 2004. *Inequality & violence in the United States: casualties of capitalism*. Amherst, N.Y.: Humanity Books.

Cloward, Richard A. and Lloyd E. Ohlin. 1960. Delinquency and Opportunity: A Theory of Delinquent Gangs. New York: The Free Press.

Collins, Randall. 1974. "Three faces of cruelty: towards a comparative sociology of violence." *Theory and Society* 1:415 - 440.

—. 2008. *Violence : a micro-sociological theory*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Coser, Lewis A. 1956. *The functions of social conflict*. Glencoe, Ill.,: Free Press.

Derriennic, Jean-Pierre. 1972. "Theory and Ideologies of Violence." *Journal of Peace Research* 9:361-374.

DeSteno, David, Nilanjana Dasgupta, Monica Y. Bartlett, and Aida Cajdric. 2004. "Prejudice from Thin Air: The Effect of Emotion on Automatic Intergroup Attitudes." *Psychological Science* 15:319-324.

Dollard, J., Doob, L. W., Miller, N.E., Mowrer, O. H. and Sears O.O. *Frustration and Aggression*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Ellis, Lee and Anthony Walsh. 1997. “Gene-Based Evolutionary Theories in Criminology.” Criminology 35:229-76.

Felson, Richard B. 1982. “Impression Management and the Escalation of Aggression and Violence.” *Social Psychology Quarterly* 45: 245-254.

Felson, Richard B. and Henry Steadman. 1983. “Situational Factors in Disputes Leading to Criminal Violence.” *Criminology* 21; 59-74.

Felson, Richard B. and Messner, Steven. 1996. “To Kill or Not to Kill?: Lethal Outcomes in Injurious Attacks.” *Criminology* 34: 201-227.

Foucault, Michel. 1977. *Discipline and Punishment*. New York: Pantheon Books.

Fox, James A., Levin, Jack, and Quinet, Kenna. 2005. *The Will to Kill: Making Sense of Senseless Murder* (2nd ed). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Hardin, Russell. 1995. *One for all: the logic of group conflict*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Hirschi, Travis. 1969. *Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Jackman, Mary R. 2002. "Violence in Social Life." *Annual Review of Sociology* 28:387-415.

Katz, Jack. 1988. *Seductions of crime: moral and sensual attractions in doing evil*. New York: Basic Books.

Levin, Jack and Gordana Rabrenovic. 2004. *Why we hate*. Amherst, N.Y.: Prometheus Books.

McCarthy, Bill. 2002. “New Economics of Sociological Criminology.” Annual Review of Sociology 28:417-42.

Merton, Robert K. 1967. Social Theory and Social Structure. New York: The Free Press. (Ch. 6 & 7).

**Oberschall, Anthony. 1978. "Theories of Social Conflict." *Annual Review of Sociology* 4:291-315.**

Nisbett, Richard E. and Dov Cohen. 1996. Culture of Honor: The Psychology of Violence in the South. Westview Press.

Rafter, Nicole Hahn. May 1997. “Psychopathy and the Evolution of Criminological Knowledge.” *Theoretical Criminology*.1(2): 235-59.

Ross, Marc Howard. 1986. "A Cross-Cultural Theory of Political Conflict and Violence." *Political Psychology* 7:427-469.

Southerland, Mittie D., Pamela A. Collins, and Kathryn E. Scarborough. 1997. *Workplace violence : a continuum from threat to death*. Cincinnati, OH: Anderson Pub. Co.

Spitzer, Steven. 1975. "Toward a Marxian Theory of Deviance." *Social Problems* 22:638-651.

Turpin, Jennifer E. and Lester R. Kurtz. 1997. *The Web of violence: from interpersonal to global*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

Useem, Bert. 1998. "Breakdown Theories of Collective Action." *Annual Review of Sociology* 24:215-238.

Walsh, Anthony and Lee Ellis (eds.). 2003. *Biosocial Criminology: Challenging Environmentalism’s Supremacy*. New York: Nova Science Publishers.

Wilson, Edward O. 1999. *On Human Nature*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

**Gender and Family Violence**

Allen, Beverly. 2002. ""Toward a New Feminist Theory of Rape": A Response from the Field." *Signs* 27:777-781.

Breines, Wini and Linda Gordon. 1983. "The New Scholarship on Family Violence." *Signs* 8:490-531.

Brownmiller, Susan. 1993. *Against our will: men, women, and rape*. New York: Fawcett Columbine.

Campbell, Anne 1993*. Men, Women, and Aggression*. New York: Basic Books.

Dobash, R. Emerson, and Dobash, Russell P. 1998. *Rethinking Violence against Women.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Gelles, Richard J., & Straus Murray A. 1979. “Determinants of Violence in the Family: Toward a Theoretical Integration.” Pp. 549-580 in *Contemporary Theories about the Family*, vol. 1, edited by W.R. Burr, R. Hill, F.I. Nye, & I. L. Reiss. New York: Free Press.

Goode, William J. 1971. “Force and Violence in the Family.” *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 33: 624-636.

Hurtado, Aida 1997. The Color of Privilege: *Three Blasphemies on Race and Feminism*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press

Korbin, Jill E. 2003. "Children, Childhoods, and Violence." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 32:431-446.

Laslett, B 1978. “The family as a public and private institution: A historical perspective.” *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 35:480-492

Loseke, Donileen R. 2005. “Through a Sociological Lens: The Complexities of Family Violence.” Pp.35-48 in *Current Controversies on Family Violence*. edited by D.R. Loseke, R.J. Gelles and M.M. Cavanaugh. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Haaken, Janice. 2002. "Toward a New Feminist Theory of Rape": The Seductions of Theory." *Signs* 27:781-786.

Helliwell, Christine. 2000. ""It's Only a Penis": Rape, Feminism, and Difference." *Signs* 25:789-816.

**Heise, Lori L. 1998. "Violence Against Women: An Integrated, Ecological Framework." *Violence Against Women* 4:262 - 290.**

Hollander, Jocelyn A. 2001. "Vulnerability and Dangerousness." *Gender & Society* 15:83-109.

Kaufman, Michael. 1987. "The Construction of Masculinity and the Triad of Men's Violence." in *Beyond patriarchy : essays by men on pleasure, power, and change*, edited by M. Kaufman. Toronto ; New York: Oxford University Press.

Korbin, Jill E. 2003. "Children, Childhoods, and Violence." *Annual Review of Anthropology* 32:431-446.

Letellier, Patrick. 1994. "Gay and Bisexual Male Domestic Violence Victimization: Challenges to Feminist Theory and Responses to Violence." *Violence and Victims* 9:95 - 106.

Mardorossian, Carine M. 2002. "Toward a New Feminist Theory of Rape." *Signs* 27:743-775.

Martin, Patricia Yancey, John R. Reynolds, and Shelley Keith. 2002. "Gender Bias and Feminist Consciousness among Judges and Attorneys: A Standpoint Theory Analysis." *Signs* 27:665-701.

Messerschmidt, James W. 1999. "Making Bodies Matter." *Theoretical Criminology* 3:197-220.

**Michalski, Joseph H. 2005. "Explaining Intimate Partner Violence: The Sociological Limitations of Victimization Studies." *Sociological Forum* 20:613-640.**

Raj, Anita and Jay Silverman. 2002. "Violence Against Immigrant Women." *Violence Against Women* 8:367-398.

Richie, Beth E. and Valli Kanuha. 1993. "Battered Women of Color in Public Health Care Systems: Racism, Sexism, and Violence." Pp. 288 - 299 in *Wings of gauze: women of color and the experience of health and illness*, edited by B. Bair and S. E. Cayleff. Detroit: Wayne State University Press.

Swan, Suzanne C. and David L. Snow. 2002. "A Typology of Women's Use of Violence in Intimate Relationships." *Violence Against Women* 8:286-319.

Thornhill, Randy and Craig Palmer. 2000. *A natural history of rape: biological bases of sexual coercion*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

**Ullman, Sarah E., Henrietta H. Filipas, Stephanie M. Townsend, and Laura L. Starzynski. 2006. "The Role of Victim-Offender Relationships in Women's Sexual Assault Experiences." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 21:798 - 819.**

**Tjaden, Patricia and Nancy Thoennes. 2000. "Prevalence and Consequences of Male-to-Female and Female-to-Male Intimate Partner Violence as Measured by the National Violence Against Women Survey." *Violence Against Women* 6:142 - 161.**

Williams, K. R. 1992. “Social Sources of Marital Violence and Deterrence: Testing an Integrated Theory of Assaults between Partners.” *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 54: 620-629.

Yllo, Kersti. 1998. "Through a Feminist Lens: Gender, Power, and Violence." Pp. 609 - 619 in *Families in the U.S.: kinship and domestic politics*, *Women in the political economy*, edited by K. V. Hansen and A. I. Garey. Philadelphia, Pa.: Temple University Press.

**Juvenile and School Violence**

Agnew, Robert, Timothy Brezina, John Paul Wright, and Francis T. Cullen. 2002. "Strain, personality traits, and delinquency: Extending general strain theory." *Criminology* 40:43 - 72.

Cummings, Scott and Daniel J. Monti, eds. 1993. Gangs. The Origins and Impact of Contemporary Youth Gangs in the U.S. Albany: State University of New York Press..

Fagan, J. & Wilkinson, D.L. 1998. “Social Contexts and Functions of Adolescent Violence.” Pp. 55-93 in *Violence in American Schools,* edited by D. S. Elliott, Hamburg, B.A. and Williams, K.R. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Hagan, John and Bill McCarthy. *Mean Streets: Youth Crime and Homelessness*.Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1998

**Heimer, Karen. 1997. "Socioeconomic Status, Subcultural Definitions, and Violent Delinquency." *Social Forces* 75:799-833.**

Heimer, Karen and Stacy De Coster. 1999. "The gendering of violent delinquency." *Criminology* 37:277 - 318.

Hirschi, Travis. 2002. *Causes of delinquency*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers.

Laub, John H. and Robert J. Sampson. 2003. *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

Messerschmidt, James W. 2004. *Flesh and blood: adolescent gender diversity and violence*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Morenoff, Jeffrey D., Robert J. Sampson, and Stephen W. Raudenbush. 2001. “Neighborhood Inequality, Collective Efficacy, and the Spatial Dynamics of Urban Violence.” Criminology 39:517-60.

Nansel, T.R, M. Overpeck, R.S. Pilla, W.J. Ruan, B. Simons-Morton, P. Scheidt. 2001. “Bullying Behaviors among US Youth: Prevalence and Association with Psychosocial Adjustment.” *JAMA* 285:2094-2100

Noguera, Pedro, A. 1995. “Preventing and Producing Violence: A Critical Analysis of Responses to School Violence.” *Harvard Educational Review* 65: 189-212

Newman, Katherine S. 2004. *Rampage : the social roots of school shootings*. New York: Basic Books.

Sampson, Robert J., Jeffrey D. Morenoff, and Felton Earls. 1999. “Beyond Social Capital: Spatial Dynamics of Collective Efficacy for Children.” American Sociological Review 64:633-60.

Simons, Ronald L., Leslie G. Simons, and L. Wallace. (2004). Families, Delinquency, and Crime. Oxford Press.

Sykes, Gresham M. and David Matza. 1957. "Techniques of Neutralization: A Theory of Delinquency." *American Sociological Review* 22:664-670.

**Urban Unrest**

Baumgartner, M.P. 1988. *The Moral Order of a Suburb*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bourgois, Philippe. 1995. In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Bursik, Robert J., Jr. and Harold G. Grasmick. 1993. Neighborhoods and Crime: The Dimensions of Effective Community Control. New York: Lexington Books.

Bobo, Lawrence, J. Johnson, M. Oliver, J. Sidanius, and C. Zubrinsky. 1992. Public Opinion Before and After a Spring of Discontent. Los Angeles: UCLA Center for the Study of Urban Poverty

Coughlin, Brenda and Sudhir Venhatesh. 2003. The Urban Street Gang after 1970. Annual Review of Sociology 29:41-64

Glassner, Barry. 2000. The Culture of Fear. New York: Basic Books

Currie, Elliot: “Understanding Crime: Inequality and Community” **Confronting Crime: An American Challenge.** 1985

Hagan, John. *Crime and Disrepute*. 1994. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Pine Forge Press.

Hagedorn, John M. 1998. *People and Folks: Gangs, Crime and the Underclass in a Rustbelt City*. Chicago: Lane View Press

Jankowski, Martin Sanchez. 1991. *Islands in the City*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Morrison, Peter and Ira Lowry. 1994. A Riot of Color. In the *Los Angeles Riots*, edited by M. Baldassare. Boulder: Westview Press

Piven, Frances Fox, and Richard Cloward. 1977. *Poor People’s Movements*. New York: Vintage Books.

Sears, David 1994. Urban Rioting in Los Angeles: A comparison of 1965 with 1992. In the *Los Angeles Riots*, edited by Mark Baldassare. Boulder: Westview Press.

Shaw, Clifford R., Frederick M. Zorbaugh, Henry D. McKay, and Leonard S. Cottrell. 1929*. Delinquency Areas*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Simmel, Georg 1983, “The Metropolis in Mental Life” in *New Perspectives on the American Community*, edited by Roland Warren and Larry Lyon. Homewood: Dorsey Press.

Skogan, Wesley G. 1990. *Disorder and Decline. Crime and the Spiral of Decay in American Neighborhoods*. New York: The Free Press.

Taub, Richard P., D. Garth Taylor, and Jan D. Dunham. 1984. Paths of Neighborhood Change. *Race and Crime in Urban America*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Taylor, Ralph. 2000. *Breaking Away from Broken Windows: Baltimore Neighborhoods and the Nationwide Fight against Crime, Grime, Fear, and Decline.* Boulder: Westview Press.

**Political and Ideological Violence**

Ballentine, Karen and Jake Sherman. 2003. *The political economy of armed conflict: beyond greed and grievance*. Boulder, Co.: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Ben-Porat, Guy. 2006. *Global Liberalism, Local Populism: Peace and conflict in Israel/Palestine and Northern Ireland*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press.

**Brown, Michael E. 2001. *Nationalism and ethnic conflict*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.**

Brubaker, Rogers and David D. Laitin. 1998. "Ethnic and Nationalist Violence." *Annual Review of Sociology* 24:423-452.

Carment, David and Patrick James.1998. *Peace in the midst of wars : preventing and managing international ethnic conflicts*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press.

Cockburn, Cynthia. 1998. *The Space Between Us: Negotiating Gender and National Identities in Conflict*. London: Zed Books.

**—. 2004. "The Continuum of Violence: A Gender Perspective on War and Peace." Pp. 24 - 44 in *Sites of violence: gender and conflict zones*, edited by W. M. Giles and J. Hyndman. Berkeley: University of California Press.**

Cordell, Karl and Stefan Wolff. 2009. *Ethnic conflict: causes, consequences, and responses*. Cambridge ; Malden, MA: Polity.

D'Agostino, Brian. 1995. "Self-Images of Hawks and Doves: A Control Systems Model of Militarism." *Political Psychology* 16:259-295.

Duffield, Mark R. 2001. "The Growth of Transborder Shadow Economies." Pp. 136 - 159 in *Global governance and the new wars: the merging of development and security*. New York: Zed Books.

**El-Bushra, Judy. 2000. "Transforming Conflict: Some Thoughts on a Gendered Understanding of Conflict Processes." Pp. 66 - 86 in *States of conflict: gender, violence, and resistance*, edited by S. M. Jacobs, R. Jacobson, and J. Marchbank. New York: Zed Books.**

**Enloe, Cynthia H. 2000. *Maneuvers: the international politics of militarizing women's lives*. Berkeley: University of California Press.**

Evans, Brad. 2010. "Foucault’s Legacy: Security, War and Violence in the 21st Century." *Security Dialogue* 41:413-433.

Fearon, James D. 1995. "Rationalist Explanations for War." *International Organization* 49:379-414.

Fearon, James D. and David D. Laitin. 2003. "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." *The American Political Science Review* 97:75-90.

Fein, Helen. 1979. *Accounting for Genocide: National Responses and Jewish Victimization during the Holocaust*. New York: Free Press.

**Glaeser, Edward L. 2005. "The Political Economy of Hatred." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 120:45-86.**

Gleditsch, Nils Petter, Peter Wallensteen, Mikael Eriksson, Margareta Sollenberg, and Havard Strand. 2002. "Armed Conflict 1946-2001: A New Dataset." *Journal of Peace Research* 39:615-637.

Handrahan, Lori. 2004. "Conflict, Gender, Ethnicity and Post-Conflict Reconstruction." *Security Dialogue* 35:429-445.

Held, Virginia. 1997. "The Media and Political Violence." *The Journal of Ethics* 1:187-202.

Jenness, Valerie, and Ryken Grattet. 2001. *Making Hate A Crime: From Social Movement to Law Enforcement*. Russell Sage Foundation.

**Juergensmeyer, Mark. 2008. "Martyrdom and Sacrifice in a Time of Terror." *Social Research* 75:417-434.**

**Kahneman, Daniel and Jonathan Renshon. 2007. "Why Hawks Win." *Foreign Policy*:34-38.**

King, Ryan D., Steven F. Messner, and Robert D. Baller. 2009. "Contemporary Hate Crimes, Law Enforcement, and the Legacy of Racial Violence." *American Sociological Review* 74:291-315.

**Krueger, Alan B. 2007. *What makes a terrorist : economics and the roots of terrorism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.**

Kurspahic, Kemal. 2003. *Prime Time Crime: Balkan Media in War and Peace*. Washington D.C.: United States Institute of Peace.

Levin, Jack. 2007. *The violence of hate : confronting racism, anti-Semitism, and other forms of bigotry*. Boston, MA: Pearson Allyn and Bacon.

Levin, Jack and Jack McDevitt. 2002. *Hate Crimes Revisited*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Martinez Ramiro and Abel Valenzuela Jr edts. *Immigration and Crime*. 2006. New York University Press

**McCormick, Gordon H. 2003. "Terrorist Decision Making." *Annual Review of Political Science* 6:473 - 507.**

**Nagel, Joane. 2000. "Ethnicity and Sexuality." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26:107-133.**

Nordstrom, Carolyn. 2004. *Shadows of war: violence, power, and international profiteering in the twenty-first century*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

**Peterson, Roger D. 2002. *Understanding Ethnic Violence: Fear, Hatred, and Resentment in Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe*, Edited by M. Levi. New York: Cambridge University Press.**

Robinson, Kristopher K., Edward M. Crenshaw, and J. Craig Jenkins. 2006. "Ideologies of Violence: The Social Origins of Islamist and Leftist Transnational Terrorism." *Social Forces* 84:2009-2026.

Rosen, David M. 2007. "Child Soldiers, International Humanitarian Law, and the Globalization of Childhood." *American Anthropologist* 109:296-306

Sandler, Todd. 2000. "Economic Analysis of Conflict." *The Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44:723-729.

Sidanius, James. 1993. "The Psychology of Group Conflict and the Dynamic of Oppression: A Social Dominance Perspective." Pp. 183 - 219 in *Explorations in Political Psychology*, edited by S. Iyengar and W. J. McGuire. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.

Sivakumaran, Sandesh. 2007. "Sexual Violence Against Men in Armed Conflict." *European Journal of International Law* 18:253-276.

**Snyder, Jack L. 2000. *From voting to violence : democratization and nationalist conflict*. New York: Norton.**

**Stern, Paul C. 1995. "Why Do People Sacrifice for Their Nations?" *Political Psychology* 16:217-235.**

Turk, Austin T. 2004. "Sociology of Terrorism." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30:271-286.

Varshney, Ashutosh. 2002. Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Williams, Robin M. Jr. 2003. *The Wars Within: Peoples and States in Conflict*. Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press.

Williams, Robin Murphy, Jr. 1994. "The Sociology of Ethnic Conflicts: Comparative International Perspectives." *Annual Review of Sociology* 20:49-79.

**Wessells, Michael G. 2006. *Child soldiers: from violence to protection*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.**

Wessells, Michael G. 1998. "Review: Children, Armed Conflict, and Peace." *Journal of Peace Research* 35:635-646.Yashar, Deborah J. 2007. "Resistance and identity politics in an age of globalization." *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*:160 - 181.

Zarkov, Dubravka. 2007. *The body of war: media, ethnicity, and gender in the break-up of Yugoslavia*. Durham: Duke University Press.

**Alternatives to Violence**

Bjorgo, Tore and John Horgan eds. 2009: *Leaving Terrorism Behind: Disengagement from Political Violence*. London: Routledlge.

Braithwaite, John. 2002. *Restorative Justice and Responsive Regulation*. Oxford University Press.

**DeLaet, Debra L. 2006. "Gender Justice: A Gendered Assessment of Truth-Telling Mechanisms." Pp. 151 - 180 in *Telling the truths: truth telling and peace building in post-conflict societies*, edited by T. A. Borer. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press.**

**Fearon, James D. and David D. Laitin. 1996. "Explaining Interethnic Cooperation." *The American Political Science Review* 90:715-735.**

Hunt, Alan 1978. *The Sociological Movement in Law*, London: MacMilllan.

**Higate, Paul and Marsha Henry. 2004. "Engendering (In)security in Peace Support Operations." *Security Dialogue* 35:481-498.**

**Kaukinen, Catherine. 2002. "The Help-Seeking Decisions of Violent Crime Victims." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 17:432-456.**

Ryan, Stephen. 1998. "Preventive Diplomacy, Conflict Prevention, and Ethnic Conflict." Pp. 63 - 92 in *Peace in the Midst of Wars: Preventing and Managing International Ethnic Conflicts*, *Studies in International Relations*, edited by D. Carment and P. James. Baltimore: University of South Carolina Press.

Sandel, Michael 2010. *Justice: What's the Right Thing to do?* New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Shirlow, Peter and Brendan Murtagh. 2006. *Belfast: Segregation, Violence, and the City*. London: Pluto Press.

Stedman, Stephen John. 2001. "Spoiler Problems in Peace Processes." Pp. 366 - 414 in *Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict*, edited by M. E. Brown. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.

Tyler, Tom R. 2006. *Why People Obey the Law*. Princeton University Press.

Travers, Max 2010*. Understanding Law and Society* New York: Routledge.

Uvin, Peter. 2009. *Life after violence: a people's story of Burundi*. New York: Zed Books.

Villa-Vicencio, Charles. 2006. "The Politics of Reconciliation." Pp. 59 - 82 in *Telling the truths: truth telling and peace building in post-conflict societies*, edited by T. A. Borer. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press.