

AMY FARRELL, PH.D.  
School of Criminology and Criminal Justice  
College of Social Science and Humanities  
Northeastern University  
Boston, MA 02115  
Phone: (617) 373-7439  
Email: am.farrell@northeastern.edu

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, 2001, Law, Policy and Society Program. *Measuring the influence of gender and family status on downward departures in federal criminal sentences*, Nicole Rafter, Chair.
- M.S. University of Delaware, Newark, Delaware, 1997, Sociology
- B.A. Beloit College, Beloit, Wisconsin, 1995, Government and Sociology  
Phi Beta Kappa, Highest Distinction

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

- 2020 - Present Director, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, College of Social Sciences and Humanities, Northeastern University.
- 2020 – Present Professor, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, College of Social Sciences and Humanities, Northeastern University.
- 2016 - 2020 Associate Director, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, College of Social Sciences and Humanities, Northeastern University.
- 2016 -Present Co-Director, Violence and Justice Research Lab, Institute on Race and Justice, Northeastern University.
- 2014 – Present Associate Professor, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, College of Social Sciences and Humanities, Northeastern University.
- 2008 – 2014 Assistant Professor, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, College of Social Science and Humanities, Northeastern University.
- 2002-2008 Associate Director, Institute on Race and Justice, Northeastern University.
- 2002-2008 Principal Research Scientist and Instructor, Northeastern University, College of Criminal Justice.
- 2001-2002 Post-Doctoral Researcher/Research Coordinator, Northeastern University, Institute on Race and Justice.
- 1999-2001 Senior Research Associate, Northeastern University, Center for Criminal Justice Policy Research.

1995-1997                      Research Assistant, Department of Sociology, University of Delaware.

AWARDS

American Society of Criminology, Mentor of the Year, 2014.

SCHOLARSHIP/RESEARCH

Refereed Articles (\* indicates current or former mentored student co-authors)

---

De Vries, Ieke and **Amy Farrell** (2022) Explaining the use of traditional law enforcement responses to human trafficking concerns in illicit massage businesses. *Justice Quarterly*. doi: 10.1080/07418825.2022.2051587

Lockwood, Sarah\*, **Amy Farrell**, Carlos Cuevas and Jesenia Robles.\* (2022) Bias crime and victimization among Latinx adults: Formal and informal help seeking. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. doi: 10.1177/08862605211072175.

Kafafian, Matthew, Ieke de Vries, **Amy Farrell**, Susan Goldfarb· Elizabeth Bouchard. 2021. Understanding factors associated with re-referral of youth for commercial sexual exploitation. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 117.

Cuevas, Carlos, **Amy Farrell**, Jack McDevitt, Jesenia Robles, Sarah Lockwood, Isabel Geisler, Julie Van Westendorp, Jeff Temple, and Sheldon Zhang. 2021. Hate crime and bias victimization of Latinx adults: Rates from a multisite community sample. *Psychology of Violence*. 11(6): 529–538

de Vries, Ieke, **Amy Farrell**, Vanessa Bouche, Dana Wolfe. 2020. Crime frames and gender differences in the activation of crime concern and crime responses. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 66.

de Vries, Ieke\*, Matthew Kafafian\*, Kelly Goggin\*, **Amy Farrell**, Susan Goldfarb, Elizabeth Bouchard. 2020. Enhancing the identification of commercial sexual exploitation among a population of high-risk youths using predictive regularization models. *Child Maltreatment*, 25(3): 318-327.

Rothman, Emily, Sarah Preis, Katherine Bright, Jennifer Paruk\*, Megan Bair-Merritt, and **Amy Farrell**. 2020. A longitudinal evaluation of a survivor-mentor program for child survivors of sex trafficking in the United States. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 100.

**Farrell, Amy**, Katherine Bright, Ieke de Vries\*, Rebecca Pfeffer\* and Meredith Dank. 2020. Policing labor trafficking in the United States. *Trends in Organized Crime*, 23:36-56.

Mitchell, Kimberly, Lisa Jones, Heather Turner, Sherry Hamby, **Amy Farrell**, Carlos Cuevas, and Brian Daly (2020) Exposure to multiple forms of bias victimization on youth and

- young adults: Relationships with trauma symptomatology and social support. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*. 49: 1961–1975
- Rothman, Emily, **Amy Farrell**, Jennifer Paruk\*, Katherine Bright, Megan Bair-Merritt, and Sarah Preis. 2019. Evaluation of a multi-session group designed to prevent commercial sexual exploitation of minors: The “My Life My Choice” curriculum. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. DOI: 10.1177/0886260519865972
- Farrell, Amy**, Meredith Dank, Ieke de Vries\*, Matthew Kafafian\*, Andrea Hughes and Sarah Lockwood\*. 2019. Failing victims: The police response to human trafficking. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 18(3): 649-673.
- de Vries, Ieke\*, Connor Nickerson\*, **Amy Farrell**, Vanessa Bouche and Dana Wolfe. 2019. Anti-immigration sentiment and public opinion on human trafficking. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 72(1): 125-143.
- Pennington, Liana\* and **Amy Farrell**. 2019. The role of voice in the legal process. *Criminology*, 57(2): 343-368.
- Farrell, Amy**, Vanessa Bouché and Dana Wolfe. 2019. Assessing the impact of state human trafficking legislation on criminal justice system outcomes. *Law & Policy*, 41(2): 174-197.
- Rothman, Emily, **Amy Farrell**, Katherine Bright and Jennifer Paruk.\* 2018. Ethical and practical considerations for collecting research-related data from commercially sexually exploited children. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*. 44(3):250-258.
- Bouché, Vanessa, **Amy Farrell** and Dana Wolfe. 2018. Challenging the dominant frame: The roles information exposure and knowledge on public perceptions about sex trafficking *Social Science Quarterly*, 99(4): 1283-1302.
- de Vries, Ieke\* and **Amy Farrell** 2017. Labor trafficking victimizations: Repeat victimization and polyvictimization. *Psychology of Violence*, 8(5): 630-638.
- Farrell, Amy** and Jessica Reichert. 2017. Using U.S. law enforcement data: Promise and limits in measuring human trafficking. *Journal of Human Trafficking*, 3, 39-60.
- Alderden, Megan, **Amy Farrell** and William McCarty. 2017. Effects of police agency diversification on officer attitudes. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 40: 42-56.
- Farrell, Amy**, Monica DeLateur\*, Colleen Owens, and Stephanie Fahy\*. 2016. The prosecution of state-level human trafficking cases in the United States. *Anti-Trafficking Review*, 6: 48-70.
- Farrell, Amy** and Shea Cronin. 2015. Policing prostitution in an era of human trafficking

- enforcement. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 64: 211-228.
- Farrell, Amy**, Rebecca Pfeffer\* and Katherine Bright. 2015. Police perceptions of human trafficking. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 38: 315-333.
- Vasquez, Robert, Greg Zimmerman and **Amy Farrell**. 2015. Examining the joint impact of moderating and nonlinear peer effects on the sex gap in violent crime. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 42: 176-195.
- Farrell, Amy**. 2015. Explaining leniency: Organizational predictors of the differential treatment of men and women in traffic stops. *Crime and Delinquency*, 61: 509-537.
- Owens, Colleen, Meredith Dank, Justin Breaux, Isela Banuelos, **Amy Farrell**, Rebecca Pfeffer\*, Katie Bright\*, Ryan Heitsmith\* and Jack McDevitt. 2015. Understanding the organization, operation and victimization process of labor trafficking in the United States. *Trends in Organized Crime*, 18:348-354.
- Farrell, Amy** and Rebecca Pfeffer\*. 2014. How police find cases of human trafficking: Cultural blinders and organizational barriers. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 653: 46-64.
- Farrell, Amy**. 2014. Environmental and institutional influences on police agency responses to human trafficking. *Police Quarterly*, 17: 3-29.
- Farrell, Amy**, Colleen Owens and Jack McDevitt. 2014. New laws but few cases: Understanding the challenges to the investigation and prosecution of human trafficking cases. *Crime, Law and Social Change*, 61:139–168.
- Zimmerman, Gregory and **Amy Farrell**. 2013. Gender differences in parental underestimation of youth secondary exposure to community violence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 42: 1512-1527.
- Posick, Chad\*, **Amy Farrell** and Marc Swatt. 2013. Do boys fight and girls cut? A general strain theory approach to gender and deviance. *Deviant Behavior*, 34: 685-705.
- Farrell, Amy**, Liana Pennington and Shea Cronin. 2013. Juror perceptions of the legitimacy of legal authorities and decision making in criminal cases. *Law and Social Inquiry*, 38: 772-802.
- Farrell, Amy** and Daniel Givelber. 2010. Liberation reconsidered: Understanding why judges and juries disagree about guilt. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*, 100: 1549-1586.
- Farrell, Amy**, Jack McDevitt and Stephanie Fahy\*. 2010. Where are all the victims? Understanding the determinants of official identification of human trafficking incidents. (Research article). *Criminology and Public Policy*, 9:201-233.

Reprinted in Segrave, Marie (ed). 2013. *Human trafficking*. Surrey, UK: Ashgate Publishing Group, 307-339.

**Farrell, Amy** and McDevitt, Jack. 2010. Identifying and measuring racial profiling by the police. *Sociology Compass*, 4: 77-88.

Ward, Geoff, **Amy Farrell** and Danielle Rousseau\*. 2009. Does racial balance in workforce representation yield equal justice? Race relations of sentencing in federal court organizations. *Law and Society Review*, 43: 757-804.

**Farrell, Amy** and Stephanie Fahy\*. 2009. The problem of human trafficking in the U.S.: public frames and policy responses. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 37: 617-627.

**Farrell, Amy**, Geoff Ward and Danielle Rousseau\*. 2009. Race-effects of representation among federal court workers: Does black workforce representation reduce sentencing disparities? *The Annals of the Academy of Political and Social Science*, 623:121-133.

Reprinted in Greene, Helen and Shaun Gabbidon (eds). 2012. *Race and crime: A text reader*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Press, 311-317.

Warren, Patricia and **Amy Farrell**. 2009. Racial profiling and the police: Can the political environment foster organizational change? *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 623: 52-63.

Booth, Jeb, **Amy Farrell** and Sean Varano. 2008. Social control, serious delinquency and risky behavior: A gendered analysis. *Crime and Delinquency*, 54: 423-456.

Givelber, Daniel and **Amy Farrell**. 2008. Judges and juries: The defense case and differences in acquittal rates. *Law and Social Inquiry*, 33: 31-52.

Cronin, Shea, Jack McDevitt, **Amy Farrell** and James Nolan. 2007. Bias crime reporting: Organizational responses to ambiguity, uncertainty and infrequency in eight police departments. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 51: 213-231.

**Farrell, Amy**. 2004. Measuring judicial and prosecutorial discretion: Sex and race disparities in departures from the federal sentencing guidelines. *Justice Research and Policy*, 6: 45-78.

Nolan, James, Jack McDevitt, Shea Cronin and **Amy Farrell**. 2004. Learning to see hate crimes: A framework for understanding and clarifying ambiguities in bias crime classification. *Criminal Justice Studies*, 17:91-105.

**Farrell, Amy** and Jack McDevitt. 2002. Moving police and community dialogues forward through data collection task forces. *Police Quarterly*, 5: 359-379

Buerger, Michael and **Amy Farrell**. 2002. The evidence of racial profiling: Interpreting

documented and unofficial sources. *Police Quarterly*, 5: 272-305.

**Farrell, Amy.** 2001. Distinguishing among the ‘unhappys’: The influence of cultural gender norms on judicial decisions to grant family ties departures. *Federal Sentencing Reporter*, 13: 268-274.

**Farrell, Amy.** 2000. Women, crime and drugs: Testing the effect of therapeutic community participation and social support. *Women and Criminal Justice*, 11: 21-48.

#### Non-Refereed Articles, Essays and Book Reviews

---

de Vries, Ieke\* and **Amy Farrell.** In Press. Sex work. *Encyclopedia of Women and Crime.* Wiley-Blackwell.

Austin, Rachel\* and **Amy Farrell.** 2018. Human trafficking and the media. Brown, Michelle and Nicole Rafter (Eds). *Oxford Encyclopedia of Crime, Media and Culture.* Oxford University Press.

**Farrell, Amy.** 2015. Book review: Denise Brennan, Life interrupted: Trafficking into forced labor in the United States. *American Journal of Sociology*, 120 (6).

**Farrell, Amy** and Jack McDevitt. 2014. Hidden in Plain Sight: Challenges to Identifying, Investigating, and Prosecuting Human Trafficking, *JRSA Forum*, 32 (3), 1.

**Farrell, Amy.** 2013. Human trafficking, issues in measurement. *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice.* Albanese, Jay (ed). Wiley Blackwell.

**Farrell, Amy,** Geoff Ward. 2011. Examining district variation in sentencing in the post-Booker period. *Federal Sentencing Reporter*, 23: 318-325.

**Farrell, Amy,** Geoff Ward and Danielle Rousseau\*. 2010. Intersections of gender and race in federal sentencing: Examining court contexts and the effects of representative court authorities. *Journal of Gender, Race and Justice*, 14: 85-126.

**Farrell, Amy,** Jack McDevitt and Stephanie Fahy\*. 2008. Local law enforcement responses to human trafficking in the United States. *Law Enforcement Executive Forum*, 8: 1-18.

**Farrell, Amy** and Danielle Rousseau\*. 2005. Discrimination. In Jack Greene (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Police Science.* New York: Routledge.

**Farrell, Amy.** 2002. Discretionary justice. In David Levinson (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment.* Great Barrington, MA: Berkshire Reference Works.

**Farrell, Amy.** 2000. Prisoner’s rights. In Nicole Rafter (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Women and Crime.* Phoenix, AZ: Orynx Press.

- Farrell, Amy.** 2000. Police administrators. In Nicole Rafter (ed.) *Encyclopedia of Women and Crime*. Phoenix, AZ: Orynx Press.
- Farrell, Amy.** 1998. Women and the legal profession. In Elenor Amico (ed.), *Reader's Guide to Women's Studies*. Chicago: Fitzroy Dearborn Press.
- Farrell, Amy** and Nicole Rafter. 1997. Book Review: Anne Butler, Gendered justice in the American west: Women prisoners in men 's penitentiaries. *Left History*, 5: 116-118.
- Farrell, Amy** and Ruth Horowitz. 1997. Book Review: Philippe Bourgois, In search of respect: Selling crack in El Barrio. *Gender and Society*, 11: 134-136

#### Books

---

- Johnson, Devon, Patricia Warren and **Amy Farrell** (eds). 2015. *Deadly injustice: Trayvon Martin, race, and the criminal justice system*. New York: New York University Press.
- Givelber, Daniel and **Amy Farrell**. 2012. *Not guilty: Are the acquitted innocent?* New York: New York University Press.  
Nominated for the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences 2013 Book Award

#### Book Chapters

---

- Farrell, Amy**, Candence Wills\* and Carlande Nichols\*. 2020. Police engagement in multidisciplinary team approaches to commercial sexual exploitation. In Bryanna Fox, Joan A. Reid and Anthony J. Masys (eds.), *Science Informed Policing*. Switzerland: Springer.
- Farrell, Amy** and Ieke de Vries\*. 2019. Measuring the nature and prevalence of human trafficking. In John Winterdyk and Jackie Jones (eds.), *The Palgrave International Handbook of Human Trafficking*. Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Farrell, Amy** and Brianne Kane\*. 2019. Criminal justice system response to human trafficking. In John Winterdyk and Jackie Jones (eds.), *The Palgrave International Handbook of Human Trafficking*. Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan.
- De Vries, Ieke**, Megan Jose\*, and Amy Farrell. 2019. The role of the private sector in human trafficking. In: John Winterdyk & Jackie Jones (Eds.). *The Palgrave International Handbook of Human Trafficking*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Farrell, Amy** and Rebecca Pfeffer\*. 2019. Human trafficking in North America. In Jennifer Bryson Clark and Sasha Poucki (eds.), *The Sage Handbook of Human Trafficking and Modern Slavery*. Los Angeles, CA: Sage Reference.
- Farrell, Amy**, Patricia Warren and Shea Cronin. 2018. Critical race theory and the limits of liberal legal remedies to address racial disparities in police violence. In Scott Decker and Kevin Wright (eds.), *Criminology and Public Policy*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.

- Farrell, Amy**, Meredith Dank, Colleen Owens, Rebecca Pfeffer\*. 2018. Labor trafficking in the United States. In Philip Reichel and Ryan Randa (eds.), *Transnational Crime and Global Security*. ABC-CLIO: Praeger International.
- Farrell, Amy** and Katherine Bright. 2016. Human trafficking. In Huebner, Beth and Timothy Bynum (eds.), *The Handbook of Measurement Issues in Criminology and Criminal Justice*. New York, NY: Wiley Blackwell.
- Farrell, Amy** and Stephanie Fahy\*. 2016. Prostitution and sex trafficking. In Carlos Cuevas and Callie Rennison (eds). *Handbook on the psychology of violence*. New York, NY: Wiley Blackwell.
- Rafter, Nicole and **Amy Farrell**. 2015. Playing in the sandbox: A methodological conversation. In Michael Maltz and Stephen Rice (eds.), *Envisioning criminology: Researchers on research as a process of discovery*, New York, NY: Springer.
- McDevitt, Jack, **Amy Farrell**, Danielle Rousseau\* and Russell Wolff\*. 2012. Hate crimes: Characteristics of incidents, victims and offenders. In Robert Davis (ed.), *Victims of crime, 4th Edition*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 134-145.
- Farrell, Amy**. 2011. Improving law enforcement identification and response to human trafficking. In John Winterdyk, Benjamin Perrin and Philip Reichel (eds.) *Human trafficking: Exploring the international nature, concerns and complexities*. New York: Taylor and Francis, 181-207.
- Farrell, Amy**. 2009. State and local law enforcement responses to human trafficking: Explaining why so few trafficking cases are identified in the U.S. In William F. McDonald (ed.), *Immigration, crime and justice*. Emerald Group Publishing, 243-259.
- Farrell, Amy** and Jack McDevitt. 2008. Enhancing the collection and standardization of human trafficking data: Examples from data collection in the United States. In International Organization of Migration, *Human trafficking: New directions for research*, Geneva: International Organization of Migration, 15-27.
- Farrell, Amy** and Donna Bishop. 2008. Race, ethnicity and sentencing. In E. Britt Patterson and Kristina Childs (eds.), *Racial divide: Race, ethnicity and criminal justice*. Monsey, NY: Criminal Justice Press, 83-109.
- Marshall, Ineke and **Amy Farrell**. 2008. Racist victimization of ethnic groups and racial minorities in the U.S. In John Winterdyk and Georgios Antonopoulos (eds). *Racial victimization: International reflections and perspectives*. Hampshire, England: Ashgate Press, 185-209.
- Farrell, Amy**. 2007. State human trafficking legislation. In *Marshaling every resource: State*



*responses to human trafficking*. Princeton, NJ: Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, 17-35.

**Farrell, Amy** and Deborah Ramirez. 2001. Victims of racial profiling. In Jack McDevitt and Judith Sgarzi (eds.), *Victimology*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 205-218.

#### Other Publications/Technical Reports

---

Dank, Meredith, **Amy Farrell**, Sheldon Zhang, Andrea Hughes, Stephen Abyeta, Irina Fanarraga, Cameron Burke, and Veyli Ortiz Solis. 2021. *An Exploratory Study of Labor Trafficking Among U.S. Citizen Victims*. Washington DC: United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (NCJ-302157)

Cuevas, Carlos, **Amy Farrell**, Jack McDevitt, Sheldon Zhang, Jeff Temple, Sarah Lockwood\*, Jesenia Robles\*, Chiara Sabina. 2020. *Longitudinal Examination of Victimization Experiences of Latinos (LEVEL): Extending the Bias Victimization Study*. Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (NCJ-301673).

Cuevas, Carlos, **Amy Farrell**, Jack McDevitt, Sheldon Zhang, Jeff Temple, Jesenia Robles\*, Sarah Lockwood.\* 2018. *Understanding and Measuring Bias Crimes Against Latinos*. Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (NCJ-253430).

**Farrell, Amy**, Matthew Kafafian, Sarah Lockwood, Meredith Dank and Andrea Hughes. 2018. *Capturing Human Trafficking Victimization Through Crime Reporting*. Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (NCJ-252520).

Botchkovar, Katya, Vanessa Bouché, **Amy Farrell**, and Dana Wittmer. 2016. *Gauging Public Opinion on Human Trafficking in Moldova and Albania: Employing Survey Experimentation to Inform Effective Prevention and Awareness Programs*. USAID, Democracy Fellows and Grants Program (#DFG-3-CTIP-TCU).

Bouché, Vanessa, **Amy Farrell** and Dana Wittmer. 2016. *Identifying Effective Counter-Trafficking Programs and Practices in the U.S.: Legislative, Legal, and Public Opinion Strategies that Work*. Washington, DC: United State Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (NCJ- 249670).

Owens, Colleen, Meredith Dank, Justin Breaux, Isela Banuelos, **Amy Farrell**, Rebecca Pfeffer\*, Katie Bright, Ryan Heitsmith\* and Jack McDevitt. 2014. *Understanding the Organization, Operation, and Victimization Process of Labor Trafficking in the United States*. Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (NCJ-248461).

Shively, Michael, Rajen Subramanian, Omri Decker, Jack McDevitt, **Amy Farrell** and Janice Iwama\*. 2014. *Final report: Understanding trends in hate crimes against immigrants and Hispanic Americans*. Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (NCJ- 244755).

- Farrell, Amy**, Jack McDevitt, Rebecca Pfeffer\*, Stephanie Fahy\*, Colleen Owens, Meredith Dank and William Adams. 2012. *Final report: Identifying challenges to improve the investigation and prosecution of state and local human trafficking cases* (NCJ-238795). Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (peer reviewed).
- Farrell, Amy**, Jack McDevitt, Stephanie Fahy\*, Colleen Owen and William Adams. 2011. *Supplemental prosecution and adjudication information from HTRS sites*, report submitted to the Bureau of Justice Statistics, June 2011.
- Farrell, Amy**. 2010. Human trafficking, *Oxford bibliographies online, criminology*.
- Alderden, Megan and **Amy Farrell**. 2010. *The diversification of police departments*, National Police Research Platform. Available online at: <http://uicclj.squarespace.com/>
- Farrell, Amy**, Jack McDevitt, Noam Perry\*, Stephanie Fahy\*, Kate Chamberlain\*, William Adams, Colleen Owens, Meredith Dank, Michael Shively, Ryan Kling and Kristin Wheeler. 2009. *Review of existing estimates of victims of human trafficking in the United States and recommendations for improving research and measurement of human trafficking*, Washington, DC: Humanity United.
- Farrell, Amy**, Jack McDevitt and Stephanie Fahy\*. 2008. *Final report: Understanding and improving local law enforcement response to human trafficking*, (NCJ-222752). Washington, DC: United States Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (peer reviewed).
- Farrell, Amy** and Jack McDevitt. 2008. *Massachusetts traffic stop benchmark analysis*, submitted to the Executive Office of Public Safety and Security, June 2008.
- McDevitt, Jack, **Amy Farrell** and Russell Wolff\*. 2008. *COPS evaluation brief no. 1: Promoting cooperative strategies to reduce racial profiling*. U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services: Washington D.C., September 2008. Available online at: <http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/files/RIC/Publications/e08086157.pdf>
- McDevitt, Jack, **Amy Farrell** and Russell Wolff\*. 2008. *COPS evaluation brief no. 3: Creating a culture of integrity*. U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services: Washington D.C., September 2008. Available online at: <http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/files/RIC/Publications/e09082171Integrity.pdf>
- Decker, Scott, Timothy Bynum, Jack McDevitt, **Amy Farrell** and Sean Varano. 2008. *Street outreach workers: Best practices and lessons learned. Innovative practices from the Charles E. Shannon Jr. community safety initiative series*. Submitted to the Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety and Security: Boston, Massachusetts.
- Farrell, Amy**, Jana Rumminger\* and Jack McDevitt. 2005. *New challenges in confronting*

*racial profiling in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: Learning from research and practice.* Submitted to the Gideon Project of the Open Society Foundation, Soros Foundation, October 2005. Available online at:  
[http://www.racialprofilinganalysis.neu.edu/IRJ\\_docs/Report\\_NewChallenges21.pdf](http://www.racialprofilinganalysis.neu.edu/IRJ_docs/Report_NewChallenges21.pdf)

Lamberth, John, Jerry Clayton, **Amy Farrell** and Jack McDevitt. 2005. *Practitioners guide for addressing racial profiling.* Submitted to the Gideon Project of the Open Society Foundation, Soros Foundation, April 2005. Available online at:  
[http://www.lamberthconsulting.com/about-racial-profiling/documents/Report\\_PractitionersGuide.pdf](http://www.lamberthconsulting.com/about-racial-profiling/documents/Report_PractitionersGuide.pdf)

McDevitt, Jack, **Amy Farrell**, Carsten Andresen and Lisa Bailey. 2005. *Enhancing civilian participation in the review of complaints and use of force in the Boston Police Department,* Submitted to the Boston Police Department and the City of Boston, December 2005.

**Farrell, Amy** and Jack McDevitt. 2005. *Quarterly reports on Rhode Island traffic stop data, 1<sup>st</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> Quarters,* Submitted to the Rhode Island Justice Commission, March 2005, June 2005, September 2005 and December 2005. Available online at:  
<http://www.rijustice.ri.gov/juvenile/statistics/index.php>

**Farrell, Amy**, Jack McDevitt, Carsten Andrsen, Lisa Bailey and Erica Pierce. 2004. *Massachusetts racial and gender profiling final report,* Submitted to the Executive Office of Public Safety, May 2004. Available online at:  
[http://www.mass.gov/Eeops/docs/eops/Racial\\_and\\_Gender\\_Profiling\\_Study.pdf](http://www.mass.gov/Eeops/docs/eops/Racial_and_Gender_Profiling_Study.pdf)

**Farrell, Amy**, Jack McDevitt, Shea Cronin and Erica Pierce. 2003. *Traffic Stop Statistics Act: Final report.* Submitted to the Attorney General of Rhode Island, June 2003. Available online at: <http://www.riag.ri.gov/documents/reports/traffic/final.pdf>

McDevitt, Jack, Shea Cronin, Jennifer Balboni, **Amy Farrell**, James Nolan, Joan Weiss. 2003. *Bridging the information disconnect in national bias crime reporting.* Submitted to the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, March 2003. Available online at:  
[http://web.archive.org/web/20060906031330/http://www.cj.neu.edu/pdf/final\\_report\\_post\\_BJS\\_III.pdf](http://web.archive.org/web/20060906031330/http://www.cj.neu.edu/pdf/final_report_post_BJS_III.pdf)

**Farrell, Amy**; Jack McDevitt and Deborah Ramirez. 2002. *Providence Police Department data monitoring,* Submitted to the Rhode Island District Court, August 2002.

Ramirez, Deborah, Jack McDevitt and **Amy Farrell**. 2000. *A resource guide on racial profiling data collection systems: Promising practices and lessons learned.* Submitted to the U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance, December 2000, NCJRS Study Number 184768. Available online at: <http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/bja/184768.pdf>

McDevitt, Jack and **Amy Farrell**. 2000. *Evaluation of Seattle Police Department citation data, 1998-1998*. Submitted to the City Council of Seattle, August 2000.

### Expert Testimony

---

Farrell, Amy. 2019. April. Expert Witness, Massachusetts Advisory Council to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, Human Trafficking in Massachusetts.

Farrell, Amy. 2016. May. Expert Witness, *U.S. v. Jeffries*, United States District Court, District of Massachusetts.

Farrell, Amy. 2007, October. Expert Witness, U.S. House Judiciary Committee Hearings on the William Wilberforce Human Trafficking Victimization Reauthorization Act. Available online at: <http://judiciary.house.gov/hearings/pdf/Farrell071031.pdf>

### Invited Presentations and Workshops

---

#### *International*

Farrell, Amy and Jack McDevitt. 2008, January. *Enhancing the collection and standardization of human trafficking data: Examples from data collection efforts in the United States*. UN-Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking: Cairo, Egypt.

McDevitt, Jack and Amy Farrell. 2007, December. *Collecting data on law enforcement responses to human trafficking*. Technical Consultation on Forced Labor Indicators, Data Collection and National Estimates, International Labor Organization: Geneva, Switzerland.

#### *National*

Cuevas, Cuevas, Amy Farrell and Jesenia Robles. 2020, February. *Bias Victimization and Help-Seeking among Latino Adults: Results from Three Communities in the US*. Invited webinar presentation for the Center for Victim Research, Washington, DC.

Farrell, Amy. 2019. *Keynote address: Thinking more broadly about human trafficking: Exploitation and vulnerabilities in work*. Beyond Discourses: Critical and Empirical Approaches to Human Trafficking. University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS.

Farrell, Amy and Lisa Goldblatt Grace. 2019. *The best advice you can get is from someone who has been through it: Lessons learned from a 3 year prevention and intervention study of My Life My Choice*. JUST Conference, Shared Hope International. Cincinnati, OH.

Farrell, Amy and Meredith Dank. 2018. *Finding human trafficking victims through crime reporting*. Presentation to the President's Senior Policy Operating Group (SPOG), Research Committee: Washington DC.

Farrell, Amy. 2018. *What law enforcement agencies should know about identifying and investigating human trafficking cases*. International Association of Chiefs of Police, Orlando, FL.

- Farrell, Amy, Sarah Lockwood, Kelly Goggin and Shannon Hogan. 2018. *Specialized residential placement for child trafficking: A landscape analysis*. Health and Human Services, American Children and Families, Children's Bureau. Washington DC.
- Farrell, Amy, 2016. *Effective counter human trafficking strategies: Exploring the latest research*. Google Headquarters, Washington DC.
- Farrell, Amy. 2016, September. Keynote address. *Sex trafficking of children: What do we know from research*. Protect Our Children Conference, Kansas City, MO.
- Farrell, Amy. 2013, March. *Law enforcement responses to human trafficking*. The Freedom Network Annual Conference, Arlington, VA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2012, November. *Identification of human trafficking in local communities*. Understanding the Impact of Transnational Organized Crime: The Perspective of State, Tribal and Local Criminal Justice, National Institute of Justice, Washington DC.
- Farrell, Amy. 2012, November. *Identifying challenges to improve the investigation and prosecution of state and local human trafficking cases*, Office of Justice Programs Internal Working Group on Human Trafficking, Washington DC.
- Farrell, Amy. 2011, February. *Explaining district variation in sentencing in the post-Booker period*. Workshop on federal criminal cases in the post-Booker era: Process vs. outcomes, University of California-Irvine, Irvine, CA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2010, October. *Law enforcement identification and response to human Trafficking*. Bureau of Justice Statistics/ Justice Research Statistics Association Annual Meeting: Portland, ME.
- Farrell, Amy. 2010, May. *Identifying task force promising practices*. United States Department of Justice, National Conference on Human Trafficking: Washington DC.
- Farrell, Amy. 2010, January. *Defining and investigating sex trafficking*. Investigating Trafficking in Persons: Learning from the Experience of State, Local and Tribal Law Enforcement, National Institute of Justice, Washington, DC.
- Farrell, Amy. 2009, September. *The role of court characteristics and social context in explaining persistent gender disparities in federal sentencing*. Presentation at Judicial and Prosecutorial Discretion in Criminal Adjudication: Race, Ethnicity and Gender Effects, sponsored by the University of Iowa and the National Science Foundation: Iowa City, IA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2009, April. *Best practices to combat human trafficking: Collecting data from official sources* (Moderator and panelist for online conference). Harvard University, Government Innovators Network, Carr Center for Human Rights: Cambridge, MA.
- Farrell, Amy and Jack McDevitt. 2008, December. *Understanding and improving state and*

*local law enforcement responses to human trafficking*. Presentation to the President's Senior Policy Operating Group (SPOG), Research Committee: Washington DC.

Farrell, Amy. 2006, December. *State human trafficking legislation*. Marshaling Every Resource: State and Local Responses to Human Trafficking. Workshop, Woodrow Wilson School of Public Affairs, Princeton University: Princeton, NJ.

### *Regional*

Farrell, Amy. 2020. *Criminal justice in an era of challenge and reform*. Open Classroom, Dukakis Center, Boston, MA.

Farrell, Amy. 2018. *Finding victims of human trafficking: Data systems and administrative information*. Harvard University, Carr Center for Human Rights, Cambridge, MA.

Farrell, Amy and Sarah Lockwood. 2018. *Specialized placement for child trafficking*. Massachusetts Governor's Council to Address Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence, Boston, MA.

Farrell, Amy and Ieke de Vries 2017. *Indicators of child trafficking*. Massachusetts Child Welfare and Trafficking Leadership Team, Needham, MA.

Farrell, Amy. 2017. *Commercial sexual exploitation of children*. Family Research Laboratory Series, University of New Hampshire, Durham, NH.

Farrell, Amy. 2017. *Deadly injustice: Race, police violence and the criminal justice system*. Salem State University, March 21. Salem, MA.

Farrell, Amy. 2016. *The effectiveness of US anti-trafficking legislation*. Chicago Human Trafficking Event The 6th Annual Cook County Human Trafficking Task Force Conference. Chicago, IL.

Farrell, Amy. 2013, February. *The state of the field: Research on human trafficking*. Kansas Conference on Slavery and Human Trafficking: Research Needs, Policy Gaps and Institutional Change. University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS.

Farrell, Amy. 2012, October. *Investigating and prosecuting human trafficking cases*. North Texas Human Trafficking Task Force, Dallas, TX.

Farrell, Amy. 2012, April. *Identification and prosecution of human trafficking in the U.S*. Massachusetts Attorney General Human Trafficking Task Force, Boston, MA.

Farrell, Amy. 2011, December. *Understanding the challenges to investigating and prosecuting human trafficking*. Carr Center for Human Rights, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.

Farrell, Amy. 2010, October. *Trends in human trafficking: Results from the national law*

- enforcement survey*. Federal Bureau of Investigation, Civil rights division in-service training, Boston, MA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2010, September. *Collecting data on human trafficking: Strengths and limitations of current methods*. Human Trafficking Symposium, Center for Disease Control and Prevention, Atlanta, GA.
- Farrell, Amy, Liana Pennington and Shea Cronin. 2010, September. *Juror perceptions of the legitimacy of legal authorities and decision-making in criminal cases*. Northeastern University School of Criminology and Criminal Justice Colloquia Series, Boston, MA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2010, April. *Research on human trafficking: Thematic and geographic gaps*. MacArthur Foundation, Chicago, IL.
- Farrell, Amy. 2009, August. *Intersections of gender and race in federal sentencing: Examining court contexts and the effects of representative court authorities*. Northeastern University, College of Criminal Justice Colloquia Series, Boston, MA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2009, September. *America's battle against human trafficking*. Northeastern University Insight Lecture Series, Boston, MA.
- Farrell, Amy, William Adams and Colleen Owens. 2009, December. *The Human Trafficking Reporting System (HTRS) and national human trafficking statistics*. Trafficking Technical Assistance Training Center Regional Human Trafficking Meeting, Tampa, FL.
- Farrell, Amy. 2008, June. *Best practices in combatting human trafficking*. Combatting Human Trafficking in Massachusetts: Research and Policy Informing Practice, Massachusetts Human Trafficking Task Force, Boston, MA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2008, October. *Human trafficking problem framing*. Northeastern University Law Policy and Society Seminar, Boston, MA.
- Ward, Geoff and Amy Farrell. 2007, July. *The significance of federal court workgroup racial diversity to disparity on sentence outcomes*. Racial Democracy, Crime and Justice Network Workshop, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH.
- Farrell, Amy, Stephanie Fahy and Josh Brownstein. 2005, October. *Final reports for North Smithfield traffic stop disparities study*. Presentation to the North Smithfield Police Command Staff, North Smithfield, RI.
- McDevitt, Jack and Amy Farrell. 2005, March. *Preliminary analysis of traffic stop activity*. Illinois Regional Community Policing Institute, Chicago, IL.
- Farrell, Amy and Jack McDevitt. 2004, October. *Racial profiling and motor vehicle stops*. Flaschner Judicial Institute, Newton, MA.

Farrell, Amy. 2004. *Getting started with data collection, calculating a driving population estimate and drawing conclusions from the data*. Series of talks at Police Executive Research Forum workshop By the Numbers: A Guide to Analyzing Race Data from Vehicle Stops workshop. Presentations July 13-14, 2004 in Las Vegas, NV and August 24-25, 2004 in Kansas City, MO.

#### National Conference Presentations

---

Farrell, Amy, Chase Childress, Alexis Yohros, Kayse Lee Maass, Shawn Bhimani. 2021. *Breaking supply chains in agricultural labor trafficking*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

Sarah Lockwood, Amy Farrell, Carlos Cuevas, Isabel Geisler, Alexis Yohros, Jesenia Robles and Emmelyn Miller. 2021. *Understanding How Avoidance in Response to Victimization Risk Affects Latinx Populations*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

Farrell, Amy, Shawn Bhimani and Kayse Lee Maass. 2021. *Disrupting illicit labor trafficking networks*. National Labor Trafficking Conference (online).

Toole, Emma, Shawn Bhimani, Kayse Lee Maass, Amy Farrell. 2021. *The visualization of labor trafficking within supply chains*. INFORMS Annual Meeting (online).

Farrell, Amy, Meredith Dank and Kyle Vincent. 2019. *Using multiple system estimation methodologies to estimate the prevalence of human trafficking: A test in two communities*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Lockwood, Sarah, Amy Farrell, Carlos Cuevas, Jesenia Robles, Sheldon Zhang and Jeffrey Temple. 2019. *Disclosure and help-seeking among Latino bias crime victims*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

de Vries, Ieke, Connor Nickerson, Amy Farrell, Vanessa Bouche and Dana Wolfe. 2019. *Anti-immigrant sentiment and public opinion about human trafficking*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Abeyta, Stephen, Andrea Hughes, Amy Farrell, Meredith Dank and Sheldon Zhang. 2019. *Finding US citizen victims of labor trafficking: Methodological challenges and innovations*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

de Vries, Matthew Kafafian and Amy Farrell. 2019. *Computational efforts to predict CSEC among at-risk youth*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Farrell, Amy, Emily Rothman, Katherine Bright and Jennifer Paruk. 2019. *Longitudinal evaluation of My Life My Choice prevention and survivor mentoring programs for child survivors of sex trafficking*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Child Welfare Evaluators Conference, Washington D.C.



- Farrell, Amy, Meredith Dank, Matthew Kafafian, Sarah Lockwood, Andrea Hughes. 2018. *Capturing human trafficking victimization through crime reporting*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta GA.
- Farrell, Amy, Emily Rothman, Katherine Bright, Jennifer Paruk. 2018. *Outcomes of an evaluation of CSEC survivor mentorship services on Boston-area girls who have experienced sexual exploitation*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta GA.
- Robles, Jesenia, Carlos A. Cuevas, Amy Farrell, Sarah Lockwood, Sheldon Zhang, Jeff Temple, and Chiara Sabina. 2018. *Bias victimization among Latino adults: Preliminary results from three communities in the U.S.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta GA.
- Wills, Candence, Ieke de Vries, Matthew Kafafian and Amy Farrell. 2018. *Multidisciplinary team responses to child trafficking*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta GA.
- Paruk, Jennifer, Katherine Bright, Emily Rothman, Amy Farrell. 2018. *Outcomes of an evaluation of a commercial sexual exploitation prevention educational group for girls*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta GA.
- Pfeffer, Rebecca and Amy Farrell. 2017. *The trafficking of people with disabilities: Perceptions of victim and offender culpability*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Jones, Lisa, Heather Turner, Kimberly Mitchell, Sherry Hamby, Carlos Cuevas, Amy Farrell and Brian Daly. 2017. *Developing the Youth Bias Victimization Questionnaire (Y-BVQ): Pilot data from youth in Boston, Philadelphia, and rural Tennessee*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Paruk, Jen, Katherine Bright, Emily Rothman, Amy Farrell. 2017. *Evaluation of a CSEC (Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children) prevention group*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Rothman, Emily, Amy Farrell, Katherine Bright, Jen Paruk. 2017. *Following CSEC survivors longitudinally for evaluation: Thoughts on outcomes, data collection procedures and Ethics*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- de Vries Ieke and Amy Farrell. 2017. *Prevention of child trafficking in Massachusetts*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Bright, Katherine, Jennifer Paruk, Emily Rothman, Amy Farrell. 2017. *Evaluation of a survivor-led mentorship program for sexually exploited minors*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.

- Lockwood, Sarah, Amy Farrell, Ekaterina Botchkovar, Vanessa Bouche and Dana Wolf. 2017. *Public perception on information, concern, and intended action on human trafficking in Albania and Moldova*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Farrell, Amy, Jack McDevitt, Shea Cronin, Meredith Dank. 2016. *Human trafficking crime reporting*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- de Vries, Ieke and Amy Farrell. 2016. *Overcoming methodological challenge in conceptualizing and measuring human trafficking*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- Paruk, Jennifer, Katherine Bright, Emily Rothman and Amy Farrell. 2016. *Evaluating the effectiveness of survivor-led mentorship programming for domestic minor sex trafficking victims*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- Rothman, Emily, Amy Farrell, Jen Paruk and Katherine Bright. 2016. *Integrating public health and criminological approaches to address human trafficking*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- Bouché, Vanessa, Amy Farrell and Dana Wittmer. 2015. *Assessing the effectiveness of state human trafficking laws*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Washington DC.
- Bouché, Vanessa, Amy Farrell and Dana Wittmer. 2015. *The impact of human trafficking victim frames on American public opinion*. Midwest Political Science Association Conference, Chicago, IL.
- Farrell, Amy, Dana Wittmer and Vanessa Bouche. 2014. *Public perceptions of human trafficking and expectations of the criminal justice system*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Farrell, Amy and Rebecca Pfeffer. 2014. *Identifying labor trafficking victims in the United States*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Farrell, Amy, Patricia Warren and Devon Johnson. 2014. *Understanding acquittals: Race and perceptions of the accuracy of jury verdicts*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Alderden, Megan, Amy Farrell, William McCarthy and Dennis Rosenbuam. 2014. *Organizational factors associated with female and racial/ethnic officer job satisfaction and acceptance*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Bouché, Amy Farrell and Dana Wittmer. 2014. *Diffusion of criminal policy: A complex learning process*. American Political Science Association Conference, Washington, D.C.

- Farrell, Amy. 2014. *Prosecution of human trafficking in the United States*. American Psychological Association Annual Meeting, Washington D.C.
- Bouché, Vanessa, Amy Farrell and Dana Wittmer. 2014. *Assessing the effectiveness of anti-human trafficking legislation*. Midwest Political Science Association Conference, Chicago, IL.
- Farrell, Amy, Jack McDevitt and Janice Iwama. 2014, February. *Policing hate crimes against immigrants*. Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Farrell, Amy and Jack McDevitt. 2013, November. *Prosecuting human trafficking offenders under U.S. federal law*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.
- Pfeffer, Rebecca and Amy Farrell. 2013, November. *Vulnerable and exploited: The trafficking of persons with special needs*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.
- Farrell, Amy and Geoff Ward. 2013, May. *Changes in federal immigration enforcement priorities: Prosecution and sentencing of immigration offenders*. Law and Society Annual Meeting, Boston, MA
- Farrell, Amy. 2012, November. *Implementation of the Victims of Trafficking and Violence Prevention Act (TVPA): Patterns from a decade of federal prosecutions*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.
- Farrell, Amy. 2012, November. *Cultural and organizational barriers to the prosecution of human trafficking cases*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.
- Farrell, Amy. 2012, June. *Identifying challenges to improve the investigation and prosecution of state and local human trafficking cases: Findings from the final report*. National Institute of Justice Conference, Arlington, VA.
- Farrell, Amy and Jack McDevitt. 2011, November. *Identifying challenges to improve the investigation and prosecution of state and local human trafficking cases*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Washington DC.
- Farrell, Amy, Shea Cronin and Jack McDevitt. 2010, November. *Innovation in law enforcement responses to new crimes: The case of human trafficking*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Alderden, Megan and Amy Farrell. 2010, November. *The effects of racial and gender diversity and workforce integration in police environments*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

- Torchiana, Devon and Amy Farrell. 2010, November. *Gender differences in the effects of low self-esteem on the delinquent behaviors of adolescents*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2010, June. *Law enforcement's response to human trafficking: Assessing strengths and gaps*. National Institute of Justice, Annual Conference, Arlington, VA.
- Perry, Noam, Amy Farrell, Vanessa Bouche and Dana Wittmer. 2010, May. *Indicators of successful enforcement and implementation of anti-human trafficking state policies in the United States*. Law and Society Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.
- Farrell, Amy. 2009, November. *Predicting police perceptions about the prevalence and risk of human trafficking in local communities*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Fahy, Stephanie and Amy Farrell. 2009, November. *Measuring and understanding the framing of the human trafficking problem in the United States*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2009, October. *Understanding the determinants of police identification of human trafficking cases*. Interdisciplinary Conference on Human Trafficking, Lincoln, NE.
- Farrell, Amy and Tracey Kyckelhahn. 2009, June. *Measuring human trafficking: Using data from law enforcement investigations*. National Institute of Justice Annual Meeting, Washington, DC.
- Wolff, Russell, Amy Farrell and Jack McDevitt. 2008, November. *Evolution of police integrity: An analysis of its origins, development and measurement*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, St. Louis, MO.
- Farrell, Amy, Geoff Ward and Danielle Rousseau. 2008, November. *Measuring the race effects of equitable representation: Does court workgroup diversity reduce sentencing disparities?* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, St. Louis, MO.
- Farrell, Amy, Jack McDevitt and Stephanie Fahy. 2008, November. *The characteristics of human trafficking victims and offenders identified by law enforcement*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, St. Louis, MO.
- Swatt, Marc, Sean Varano, Jeb Booth and Amy Farrell. 2008, November. *The relative influence of social bonds and general strain on adolescent delinquency and risky behavior*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, St. Louis, MO.
- Ward, Geoff, Amy Farrell and Rousseau, Danielle. 2008, August. *Representation among*

- federal court workers: The effect of black workforce representation on sentencing.* American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA.
- Farrell, Amy and Jack McDevitt. 2008, July. *Overcoming challenges to state and local law enforcement response to human trafficking in the U.S.* National Institute of Justice Annual Meeting, Washington, DC.
- Farrell, Amy. 2007, November. *Local law enforcement responses to human trafficking: Evidence from the national survey.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2007, July. *Understanding and improving law enforcement responses to human trafficking: Findings from the national study.* National Institute of Justice Annual Meeting, Washington, DC.
- Farrell, Amy. 2006, November. *Measuring and improving law enforcement responses to human trafficking.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA.
- Farrell, Amy. 2005, November. *Using traffic stop data to address issues of racial profiling and improve officer accountability.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.
- Farrell, Amy, Sean Varano and Jeb Booth. 2005, November. *Social control and violence: testing the relationship between perceptions and school related violence.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.
- Farrell, Amy, and Carsten Andrsen. 2005, November. *Variations in traffic enforcement: An analysis of citation and warning patterns.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.
- Farrell, Amy. 2004, November. *Racial profiling data collection resource center: Using web tools to access information on data collection and analysis.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Nashville, TN.
- Farrell, Amy. 2003, November. *Regional and circuit court differences in decisions to grant departures from the sentencing guidelines.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Denver, CO.
- Farrell, Amy, Erica Pierce and Shea Cronin. 2003, November. *Modified census benchmarking for traffic stop statistics analysis.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Denver, CO.
- Cronin, Shea, Amy Farrell and Jack McDevitt. 2003, November. *Assessing police officers decision to search a vehicle: Analysis of data from the Rhode Island Traffic Stops Statistics Act.* American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Denver, CO.

Farrell, Amy, Jack McDevitt and Shea Cronin. 2002, November. *The challenge of determining benchmarks for racial profiling analysis: Modeling state highway patrol activity in Rhode Island*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

McDevitt, Jack and Amy Farrell. 2001, November. *Data collection as an answer to racial profiling: A process analysis of traffic stop data collection in Rhode Island*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA.

Farrell, Amy. 2000, November. *Race and gender differences in downward departures from the Federal Sentencing Guidelines*. American Society of Criminology Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA.

Farrell, Amy. 2000, August. *Structural definitions of the “ordinary family”: Gender, race and class illusions in ‘extraordinary family circumstance’ departures for federal sentences*. American Sociological Association Annual Meeting, Washington DC.

Farrell, Amy. 1998, March. *Women, crime and drugs: Testing the effectiveness of therapeutic community participation*. Annual Meeting of the Eastern Sociological Association, Philadelphia, PA.

#### GRANT SUPPORT

##### External Grant Support

---

Evaluation of Multidisciplinary Team Responses to Child Sex Trafficking. (January 2022-October 2022) Principal Investigator, Massachusetts Department of Children and Family Services (\$100,000)

Labor Trafficking in Construction and Hospitality: Analyzing Victim Recruitment, Exploitation, and Service Needs to Identify Strategies for Prevention and Intervention (January 2022 – December 31, 2024) subcontract with RTI (\$975,209). Co-Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice (15PNIJ-21-GG-03632-HT)

Understanding the Physical and Psychological Health and Wellness Needs of Minor Sex Trafficking Victims (January, 2021-December 31, 2023), Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2020-VT-BX-0111 (\$955,786)

Improving Outcomes for Child and Youth Victims of Human Trafficking (September 2020-August 2022), Office of Victims of Crime, subcontract through Executive Office of Public Safety and Security (\$46,968).

Action Research Assistance for Massachusetts Coalition Against Trafficking (CAT) Task Force (September 2020-August 2022), Bureau of Justice Assistance, subcontract through Massachusetts Attorney General (\$77,950).

Understanding the Trafficking of Children for the Purpose of Labor in the United States (January 1, 2020 – December 31, 2022), Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2019-VT-BX-0038 (\$664,690).

ISN2: Coordinated Interdiction for Disruption of Labor Trafficking I the Agricultural Sectors (January 1, 2020-December 31, 2022), Co-Principal Investigator, National Science Foundation, Award Number 1935618 (\$574,126).

Longitudinal Examination of Victimization Experiences of Latinos (LEVEL): Extending the Bias Victimization Study (January 1, 2018 – December 31, 2020), Co-Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2017-VF-GX-0005, (\$725,999).

An Exploratory Study of Labor Trafficking Among U.S. Citizen Victims (January 1, 2018-December 31, 2020), Co-Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2017-VT-BX-0002), subcontract through John Jay College of Criminal Justice (\$873,508).

Understanding and Measuring Bias Victimization against Latinos (January 1, 2017-December 31, 2019), Co-Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2016-V3-GX-0001, (\$558,575).

The Youth Bias Victimization Questionnaire (Y-BVQ): Instrument Development and Outcomes from At-Risk Youth in Three U.S. Communities (January 2016 – December 2017), Co-Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2015-R2-CX-K127), subcontract through University of New Hampshire (\$624,638).

Capturing Human Trafficking Victimization through Crime Reporting (January 1, 2016-December 31, 2017), Principal Investigator, National Institute of Justice (\$462,973)

Child Trafficking Data Collection and Impact Project (October 1, 2015-September 30, 2019), Principal Investigator, Massachusetts Department of Children and Families, subcontract through JRI Associates (\$175,757)

Evaluation of a Service Provision Program for Victims of Sex Trafficking (January 1, 2015-December 31, 2017), Co-Investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2014-R2-CX-0005, subcontract through Boston University (\$481,374).

Effective Counter-Trafficking Practices in the United States: Legislative, Legal, and Public Opinion Strategies that Work (January 1, 2013-December 31, 2014), Principal investigator, National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2012 MU-CX-0027, subcontract through Colorado College (\$339,001).

Human Trafficking Reporting System: Maintenance and Technical Assistance (January 1, 2013-December 31, 2015), Principal investigator, Bureau of Justice Assistance, subcontract through CSR (\$223,308).

Understanding the Organization, Operation and Victimization of Labor Trafficking in the United States (January 1, 2012-December 31, 2013), Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt,

National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2011-IJ-CX-0026, subcontract through Urban Institute (\$498,844).

Developing a Human Trafficking Reporting System: Technical Assistance for State and Local Data Collection on Human Trafficking Statistics, Supplemental Award (January 2012 – December 2012). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Grant # 2007-BJ-CX-K057 (\$152,000).

The Role of Parents and Pares Patriae: Developing Views of Legitimacy and Justice in Juvenile Delinquency Court, (March 1, 2011 – February 28, 2013). National Science Foundation Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant for Liana Pennington (Farrell is supervisor), NSF/SES 106009 (\$6,906).

Developing a Human Trafficking Reporting System: Technical Assistance for State and Local Data Collection on Human Trafficking Statistics, Supplement to Enhance National Human Trafficking Data (October 2010 – December 2011). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Grant # 2007-BJ-CX-K057 (\$187,495).

Identifying Challenges to Improve the Investigation and Prosecution of State and Local Human Trafficking Cases (January 1, 2010-October 31, 2011). Principal Investigator. National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2009 IJ-CX-0015 (\$507,000).

Developing a Human Trafficking Reporting System: Technical Assistance for State and Local Data Collection on Human Trafficking Statistics (October 1, 2009 – September 30, 2011). Co-principal Investigator with Jack McDevitt. Supplemental Award, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Grant # 2007-BJ-CX-K057 (\$169,879).

Review of Existing Estimates of Victims of Human Trafficking in the United States and Recommendations for Improving Research and Measurement of Human Trafficking (March 15, 2009 – November 15, 2009). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Humanity United Foundation (\$74,500).

Developing a Human Trafficking Reporting System: Technical Assistance for State and Local Data Collection on Human Trafficking Statistics, Supplemental Award (January 2009 – January 2011). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Bureau of Justice Statistics, Grant # 2007-BJ-CX-K057 (\$299,999).

Developing a Human Trafficking Reporting System: Technical Assistance for State and Local Data Collection on Human Trafficking Statistics (October 2007 – December 2008). Co-principal Investigator with Jack McDevitt. Bureau of Justice Statistics, Grant # 2007-BJ-CX-K057 (\$490,448).

The Contextual Significance of Courtroom Workgroup Racial Diversity to Criminal Case Outcomes (October 2006 – September 2007). Co-fellow with Geoff Ward. W.E.B. DuBois Fellowship Program, National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2006-IJ-CX-0009 (\$75,000).



Creating Cultures of Integrity, Supplement (January 2006 – December 2006). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Lowell Police Department (\$25,000).

Shannon Community Safety Initiative Statewide Research Partnership, (January 2006 – March 2007). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety, (\$170,000).

Shannon Community Safety Initiative, Boston Evaluation (January 2006 – December 2006). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety (\$50,000).

Understanding and Improving Law Enforcement Responses to Human Trafficking. (October 2005- December 2007). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt and Nikos Passas. National Institute of Justice, Grant # 2005-IJ-CX-0045 (\$350,994).

Massachusetts Racial Profiling Phase II (January 2005 – December 2006) Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety and Security (\$149,000).

Boston Foundation Community Safety Evaluation (January 2004-December 2005). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt and Lisa Bailey. The Boston Foundation (\$25,000).

Racial Profiling Data Collection Web Based Resource Center, Supplement (October 2004 – September 2005). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Bureau of Justice Assistance, Grant # 2001-DD-BX-0038 (\$75,000).

Creating Cultures of Integrity (October 2004 – September 2005). Co-principal Investigator with Jack McDevitt. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, Lowell Police Department Year (\$100,000).

Rhode Island Traffic Stop Statistics Analysis 2004-2005 (January 2004 – December 2005). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Rhode Island Justice Commission (\$200,000).

Boston Police Department, Police Integrity Evaluation (January 2004 – December 2004). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Bureau of Justice Assistance and Boston Police Department (\$60,000).

Massachusetts Traffic Stop Data Collection Technical Research Proposal (January 2002-May 2003). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety (\$125,000).

Racial Profiling Data Collection Web Based Resource Center (October 2002 – September 2003). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Bureau of Justice Assistance, Grant # 2001-DD-BX-0038 (\$50,000).

Racial Profiling Data Collection Workshop: Best Practices (January 2002-December 2003). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt and Deborah Ramirez. Soros Foundation, Open Society (\$65,000).

Providence Police Department, Providence Auditing Grant (May 2001 – December 2001). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt Providence Police Departure (\$82,000).

Institute for Race and Justice Research, Northeastern University (January 2001 – December 2003) Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt, Deborah Ramirez, Jack Levin, Gordana Rabrenovic, (\$750,000).

Rhode Island Attorney General’s Office, Racial Profiling Project (May 2000 – April 2001). Co-principal investigator with Jack McDevitt. Rhode Island Attorney General’s Office ( \$129,000).

The Paradoxes of Neutrality: Examining the Effects of Extraordinary Family Circumstances Departures on Federal Sentencing Outcomes (October 1999- September 2000). Principal investigator. National Institute of Justice Graduate Research Fellowship, Grant # 1999-IJ-CX-0064, (\$15,000).

#### Internal Grant Support

Northeastern University Tier 1 Seed Grant, Optimizing Criminal Justice System Responses to the Business of Labor (September 2020). Co-PI with Shawn Bhimani and Kayse Maass (\$49,995).

Northeastern University Global Resilience Institute Seed Grant: Safe Places and Politics of Fear: An Interdisciplinary Investigation of Sanctuary Cities. Co-Principal Investigator (\$50,000).

Northeastern University Tier 1 Seed Grant, The Northeastern University Public Evaluation Lab. Co-Principal Investigator (\$50,000)

#### **SERVICE AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

##### Service to the School/College

SCCJ Director (2020-Present)

SCCJ Associate Director (2016-2020)

SCCJ Research Directors Committee, (2018-present)

Northeastern University Women, Gender and Sexuality Studies, board member (2010-present)

Sociology Department Chair Search Committee, Member (2019)

SCCJ Open Rank Search Committee Chair (2017)

SCCJ Undergraduate Program Director (2014-2016)

CSSH College Council, elected member (2014-2017)

CSSH Experiential Learning Committee, member (2016-2018)

CSSH Undergraduate Research Committee, member (2014-2017)

CSSH Undergraduate Program Director Committee, member (2014-2017)

SCCJ Outcome Assessment Committee, chair (2008-2016)

SCCJ Executive Committee, member (2012-2016)

SCCJ Undergraduate Committee, member (2010-2012)  
SCCJ Student Appeals Committee, member (2010-2011)  
SCCJ Masters Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee, member (2008-2011)  
SCCJ Ph.D. Comprehensive Exam Grading Committee, member (2011-2012), chair (2012)  
SCCJ Assistant Professor Search Committee, member (2011)

#### Service to/Membership in Profession

---

Editorial Board, *Justice Quarterly* (2020-present), *Criminology* (2021-present), *Criminology and Public Policy* (2021-present) *Journal of Human Trafficking* (2009-present), *Justice Evaluation Journal* (2018-present)

Ad Hoc Reviewer for *Law and Society Review*, *Criminology*, *Criminology and Public Policy*, *Crime and Delinquency*, *Social Problems*, *Journal of Criminal Justice*, *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, *Police Quarterly*, *Violence Against Women*, *Justice Quarterly*, *Law and Social Inquiry*, *International Criminal Justice Review*, *Crime, Law and Social Change*, *Journal of Human Trafficking*, *Journal of Crime and Justice*, *Social Science Quarterly*, New York University Press, University of California Press, National Institute of Justice, National Science Foundation, Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services.

#### American Society of Criminology

Mentoring Committee, chair (2018-2019)

Mentoring Award Committee, chair (2018), committee member (2016-2017)

Gene Carte Student Paper Competition, chair (2013), committee member (2011-2012)

Program Committee, member and section chair (human trafficking and sex work) (2009-present)

Division on Women and Crime, Nominated for the Division of Women on Crime's New Scholar Award (2008)

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, section chair (2013-2017)

Racial Democracy, Crime & Justice, Ohio State University/National Science Foundation, network participant (2010-present)

#### Service to the Community

---

Massachusetts Governors Council on Sexual Violence, Human Trafficking Working Group member.

Massachusetts Office of the Attorney General Interagency Human Trafficking Task Force, Gubernatorial appointee, Subcommittee co-chair

The National Steering Committee to Eliminate Demand for Commercial Sex, Hunt Alternative Fund, executive board member

The Laboratory to Combat Human Trafficking, Denver, Colorado, advisory board member

National Conference of Commissioners of Uniform State Law, Uniform Act on Prevention and Remedies of Human Trafficking, observer

#### Consultation

---

Massachusetts Child Welfare Trafficking Grant, Leadership team member (2015-present)

Supported the development of multidisciplinary team responses to child trafficking in the Commonwealth. Evaluated the training and implementation of teams in eleven counties.

Committee for Public Counsel Services of Massachusetts, Youth Advocacy Division, 2000-2012  
Transformational representation information system development team.  
Consulted on the development of a youth strengths-based case management and data collection system to gather information for evaluation of youth criminal defenders program. Program supported by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

Lexington Public Schools, 2008-2016

Conducted analysis of high school Youth Risk Behavior Survey data. Presented final report to LHS superintendent, Lexington school committee and LHS parent/teacher health counsel.

United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts, 2009-2010

Conducted a qualitative evaluation of the Court Assisted Recovery Effort (C.A.R.E.) program.